## **Funding for College**

Financial Aid:

Grants, Scholarships, and Loans



## Agenda

- Review costs associated with college
- Explain how financial aid is determined
- Discuss the various types of financial aid
- Outline the financial aid application steps



## **College Costs**

#### **Direct Costs**

- Items charged by the institution
  - Tuition and fees
  - Living Expenses
    - On-campus residence hall/dorm (Housing)
    - Meal plan (Food)

#### **Indirect Costs**

- Items not billed by the institution, but allowed to be in the Estimated Cost of Attendance
  - Educational supplies
  - Transportation
  - Miscellaneous (personal) expenses

College costs and Estimated Cost of Attendance figures can vary widely from college to college.



## **UW-W Sample Estimated Cost of Attendance**

	WI Resident	MN Reciprocity	Non Resident
Tuition/Fees	\$8,976	\$10,548	\$19,076
Housing/Food	\$8,400	\$8,400	\$8,400
Direct Costs Subtotal	\$17,376	\$18,948	\$27,476
Supplies/Course Materials	\$300	\$300	\$300
Transportation	\$900	\$900	\$900
Miscellaneous/Personal	\$2,260	\$2,260	\$2,260
TOTAL	\$20,836	\$22,408	\$30,936

Figures are based on being a full-time undergraduate student, attending in-person classes, and living on campus with a meal plan. Amounts listed are the Estimated Cost of Attendance figures for the 2025-2026 academic year.



### **Financial Aid Determination**

• Most types of financial aid require you to demonstrate federally-determined "financial need"

Cost of Attendance

- Student Aid Index (SAI)
- = Need



## **Student Aid Index (SAI)**

- Is the result of completing the Free Application for Federal Student Aid ® (FAFSA)
- Main components for a Dependent student include:
  - Parent and student income
  - Parent and student assets
  - Number in the household



## **Dependency Status**

- Dependent students are required to include parental information on the FAFSA
- Dependency status for the U.S. Department of Education is different than for the IRS or other federal agencies



## **Dependency Status**

- Students are Dependent for 2025-2026 if they cannot answer yes to one of these items:
  - Were you born before 1/1/2002 (24 or older)?
  - Are you married?
  - Are you working on a Master's degree?
  - Do you have children you financially support?
  - Are you a Veteran?



## **Dependency Status**

- Students are Dependent for 2025-2026 if they cannot answer yes to one of these items:
  - Are you an emancipated minor?
  - Are you in a legal guardianship?
  - Are you an unaccompanied youth who is homeless?



## **Types of Financial Aid**



## **Types of Financial Aid**

- Scholarships
- Grants
- Student Loans
  - Federal
  - Private
- Student Employment



## **Scholarships**

- Financial aid that does not have to be repaid
- Awarded on the basis of merit, skill, or a unique characteristic
- Foundations, businesses, charitable organizations
- Deadlines and application procedures vary widely
- Begin researching early!



## **Scholarships**

- First-year scholarships are awarded by the UW-W Admissions Office, based on merit:
  - Admission application needs to be submitted by January 1
  - https://www.uww.edu/scholarships#new-students
  - https://www.uww.edu/scholarships#nonresident-students
- Scholarships for the remaining time here are awarded through the UW-Whitewater Foundation:
  - Application is open typically from December 1 to mid-February
  - https://www.uww.edu/scholarships#current-students



### **Grants**

- Financial aid that does not have to be repaid
- Based on demonstrated financial need
- Federal Pell Grant (SAI must be ≤ 6,650)
  - \$740 \$7,395/ year
- Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
  - \$800/ year for \$0 SAI at UW-W



<sup>\*</sup>Amounts listed are for 2025-2026; 2026-2027 amounts will be published in Spring 2026.

### **Grants**

- Wisconsin Grant (SAI must be  $\leq 6,250$ )
  - \$1,000 \$3,500/year
- Non-Resident Grant (SAI must be ≤ 10,000)
  - \$1,000 \$1,500/year



<sup>\*</sup>Amounts listed are for 2025-2026; 2026-2027 amounts will be published in Spring 2026.

### **Federal Student Loans**

Financial aid that does need to be repaid

#### Direct Subsidized Loan

 Government pays loan interest as long as student is enrolled at least half-time (6+ credits)

### Direct Unsubsidized Loan

- Student charged interest while in school
- 2024-2025 interest rate is 6.53% for undergraduate students; 2025-2026 interest rate will be determined in May 2025



### **Federal Student Loans**

 Annual maximum loan amounts (combined Subsidized and Unsubsidized)

	Dependent	Independent
Freshman	\$5,500	\$9,500
Sophomore	\$6,500	\$10,500
Junior & Senior	\$7,500	\$12,500
Lifetime Limit	\$31,000	\$57,500



## **Financing Options**

- If students need assistance above what is offered by completing the FAFSA, they can look into two different financing options:
  - Parent can apply for a Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loan
  - Student can apply for a Private/Alternative Loan, with a credit-worthy cosigner



## **Financing Options**

### **Federal Direct Parent PLUS Loan**

- For parents of Dependent students
- 2024-2025 interest rate: 9.08%
- 2024-2025 origination fee: 4.228%
- Repayment begins 60 days after the loan disburses; or 6 months after graduation if the parent requests a deferment
- Apply online at Studentaid.gov

### **Private/Alternative Loan**

- Borrowed from a bank/credit union
- Interest rate, fees, and repayment plans all vary by lender
- Repayment typically begins 6 months after graduation, but interest will accrue while in school
- Visit www.uww.edu/financialaid/types-ofaid/loans/private



## **Employment**

- All UW-W jobs are posted on Handshake
- Students who are awarded Federal Work-Study (FWS) use Handshake to search for positions
- Being awarded and accepting FWS does not guarantee employment
- FWS funds are earned and students receive those earnings via bi-weekly paychecks; FWS earnings are not paid toward tuition charges



## Applying for Financial Aid

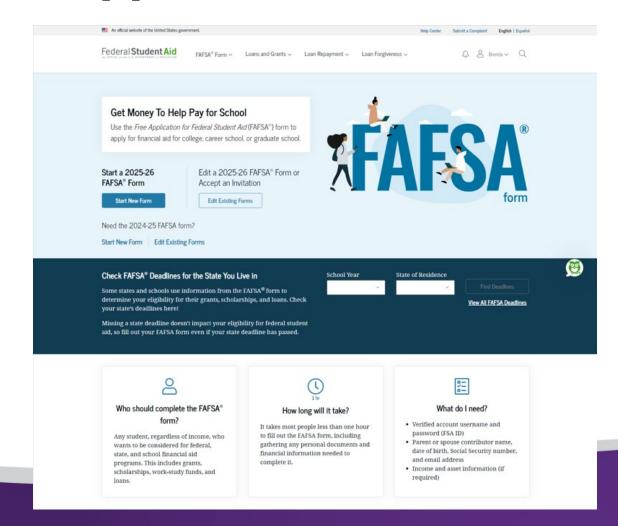


## Free Application for Federal Student Aid

- Free Application for Federal Student Aid® (FAFSA):
  - FAFSA.gov or StudentAid.gov
  - UW-Whitewater's school code: 003926
- Must reapply every year:
  - 2025-2026 was available by December 1, 2024
  - 2026-2027 will be available October 1, 2025



## Free Application for Federal Student Aid





Available in English and Spanish

## What's Needed to Complete the FAFSA?

### **Student Demographic Data**

- Name
- Date of birth
- Social Security Number
- Driver's license number (if you have one)
- Federal Student Aid ID\*

### **Student Income Information**

- Income earned from work\*
- Adjusted Gross Income from federal tax form (if filed taxes)\*
- Checking, savings, and other investments information

\*automatically imported



<sup>\*</sup>create FSA ID at least 3 days prior to completing the FAFSA; don't use your high school email address

## What's Needed to Complete the FAFSA?

### **Parent Demographic Data**

- Name(s)
- Date(s) of birth
- Social Security Number(s) (SSN)
  - If parent does not have an SSN, enter all zeros
- Marital status
- Parent(s) must create a Federal Student Aid ID\*

### **Parent Income Information**

- Income earned from work\*
- Adjusted Gross Income from federal tax form (if filed taxes)\*
- Checking, savings, and other investments information
- Number of people in the household\*



<sup>\*</sup>create FSA ID at least 3 days prior to completing the FAFSA

<sup>\*</sup>automatically imported (parents without SSN must manually enter tax data)

## What's Needed to Complete the FAFSA?

2025-2026

Use 2023taxes

2026-2027

Use 2024 taxes



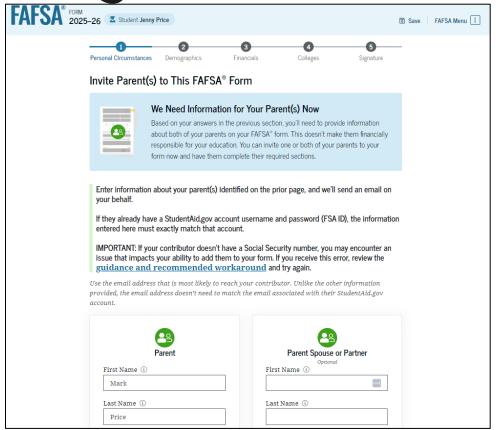
### **FAFSA Contributors**

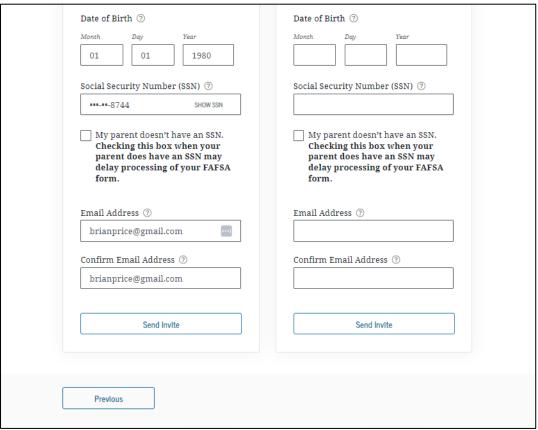


### Dependent Student FAFSA contributors

- Student
- Married parents
  - If parents filed joint tax returns, only one parent is needed
- If parents divorced, parent who provided more financial support in the last 12 months and that parent's spouse
  - If both parents provided equal support, then the parent whose income is greater and that parent's spouse

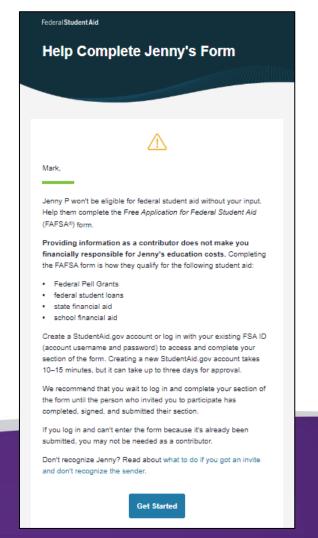
### **Inviting Parents to FASFA Form**

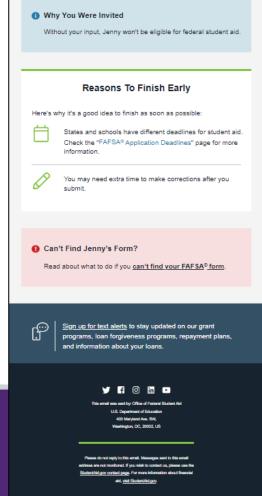




### **Inviting Parents to FASFA Form**

Invited parent(s) receive(s) an email to add their information to the student's FAFSA





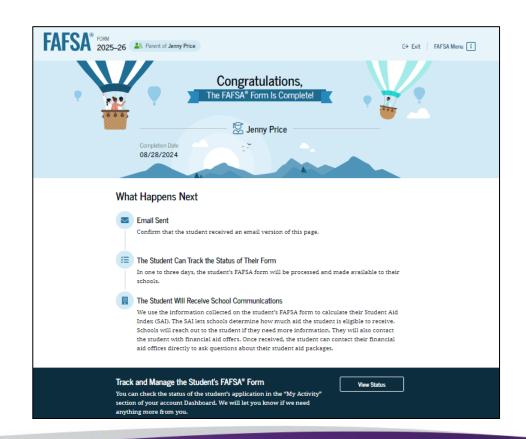
## **Dependent Student FAFSA Confirmation**

Upon submitting the student's FAFSA form, the parent is presented a confirmation page.

This page displays information about tracking the student's FAFSA form and next steps.

The student will receive an email with the full, detailed confirmation.

With the student and parent sections completed and signed, the FAFSA form is now considered complete and submitted for processing.



### After the FAFSA

- Students may be required to submit additional paperwork:
  - Tax forms
  - Verification worksheets confirming household size
  - Statement of educational purpose
- New students are sent paper letters; returning students are sent emails requesting the documentation:
  - All students can see the requested items when logging in to WINS



### **Common FAFSA Errors**

- Incorrect Social Security Numbers and other personal information
- Using incorrect parent tax data in cases of divorce or separation
- Failure to include stepparent's information if the parent whose information being reported on the FAFSA has remarried
- Incorrect household size
- Including main home and/or protected retirement investments in net worth
- Not listing a school on the FAFSA



## **Special Circumstances**

- Contact the Financial Aid Office at each college for a review of your situation
- Reasons for requesting a special condition:
  - Change in employment status
  - Out-of-pocket medical expenses
  - Change in marital status
  - Loss of benefits (e.g. child support)



### **Additional Sources of Aid**

- Free scholarship search engines:
  - Collegeboard.org
  - Fastweb.com
  - ScholarshipAmerica.org
  - Scholarships.com
- Check with your high school guidance/student services office



### **Questions?**

### **University of Wisconsin-Whitewater**

Financial Aid Office uww.edu/financialaid

Hyer Hall 130 uwwfao@uww.edu

800 West Main Street (p) 262-472-1130

Whitewater, WI 53190 (f) 262-472-5655



# University of Wisconsin Whitewater